October 16, 1962 Dr. Gilbert Levin Resources Research. Inc. 1246 Taylor St., N.W. Washington 11. D. C. Dear Dr. Levin: I have been reading your article in Science - "Gulliver" A quest for Life on Mars - and I wonder if your solution as given in Table 1 is not awfully heavily weighted on the side of the optical isomers which are characteristic of life organisms on the earth. It would seem to me that tests should be made using compounds which would be of use both to organisms on the earth with their particular optical activities and other possible organisms with the opposite optical activities -such things as acetic acid, formic acid, glycine would be utilized by both kinds. I think a substantial amount of this should be included in your test solution. Very sincerely. Harold C. Urey cc: Prof. J. Lederberg